

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei
Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

Du'ā

A way to connect God

Biabani Oskouei

Islamic researcher

Abstract: *the researcher of the present study draw readers' attentions to the meanings of du'ā offered by some scholars, like Ayatullah Mahdi Isfahani and Ayatullah Mirza Muhammad Baqir Maleki Miyaniji. Further, he touches upon the importance of du'ā which is a way to get closer to God and to remember the innate powerlessness of human beings in front of God, from Qurānic and traditions point of view. The impact of prayer at the time of hardship and Badā which is one of the most significant issues regarding the Unity of God "Tuḥid" mentioned in Quran and traditions has been also dealt with.*

Keywords: *du'ā, Unity of God (Tuḥid), Human beings, innate powerlessness, hardship, Bada' , Isfahani, MirzaMahdi, Maleki Miyaneji*

Du'ā and its meanings

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei
Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

The same meaning has been cited by one of his students, late Maleki Miyaniji like this: apparently du'ā means paying attention to the other one in order to draw his/her attention to himself; unlike Salāt which means paying attention to another one regardless of drawing his attention to himself. [\[iv\]](#)

The significance of du'ā

Du'ā is a connecting link between absolute needy human beings and the Omnipotent Wise God; the One who always behaves kindly and forgivingly with those needy ones who are extending their empty hands towards Him. The One who is famous for His kindness and Mercy. Du'ā means turning our face to His Majesty; to the One who is the far much closest one , the Wisest One and the Kindest One to human beings.

Du'ā is a way of reminding God, as he said,

□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□

“So remember me, I will remember you” (the holy Quran, 2:152)

What is more valued for human being than that God has reminded him and aimed at giving His blessings to him? The blessing which will be pour upon him by his attention.

Du'ā is a confession of being-servant-of-God, a way of showing unimportance and humility in front of His Greatness.

Du'ā is a means to reach the highest grades of understanding and wisdom.

Du'ā and □ Ibādat

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei
Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

court of the absolute Wealth are the examples of \square Ibādat and humbleness; though this should be done by the clear confession to His Majesty, one should be aware that he is in need and could not benefit or removes harm from himself without His Will.

Du'ā by observing these conditions is against any tyranny and arrogance. For this reason when someone ignores du'ā, in fact denies his powerlessness. He believes in his dignity, so he does not feel any need to Him. [\[vii\]](#)

Therefore, in du'ā and by du'ā, human beings express their desperate need and confess to Richness of God. The true worship and the heart of worship should be this.”

Du'ā a means of getting closer to God

Remembering God “Dhikr” is one of the most important duties of each human being that no one should dismiss it. Remembering God calms hearts, obviates depression and doubts. God orders His servants to Zikr like this,

□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□

“O, believers, remember Allah frequently” “exalt him at dawn and in the evening.” (33; 41/42)

In another verse, salvation has been regarded as one of its results and says,

□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□ □□

” and, remember Allah often, so that you prosper.” (62:10)

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei

Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

Therefore, du'ā should be accompanied by attention and gnosis of God otherwise it will not be fulfilled. Imam Sadiq explained the reason of why some prayers are not answered like this,

□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□

“Because you are calling for some body’s help that you don’t know.” [\[xii\]](#)

Du'ā , hardships and disasters

Poverty, physical disabilities, illnesses, hardship of life,... can be regarded of the most significant causes of begging. On the other hand, needlessness, wealth, health, welfare, peace and security are of the most important factors of ignorance and tyranny. Prejudice and arrogance. Poverty has different stages, the more severe, the less patience; the more need. In these hard times, God will manifest Himself to human beings and an aware person will face Him whole heartedly.

It is clear that in hard situations sometimes hopelessness overcomes human beings. The only solution is the hope in God which will find its way in all hearts; no matter Muslims, disbelievers or dualists. In that situation, something is in the heart of all people that promises the end of this hardship, a feeling towards a Power who can save him. Imam □ asan □ Askari in the explanation of the verse □□□

□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□

“

in the name of God”

, said,

□□□□ (Allah) is whom that anyone will cut his hope from other ones than Him at the time of hardship ... and takes refuge in Him....

A man told Imam Sadiq, oh the son of the messenger of God! Guide me to God, as disclaimers wondered me by their disputes. Imam answered, oh, the servant of God! Have you ever sailed on a ship? He said, yes. Imam continued, did it happen that the ship broke down and there was

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei
Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

no other ship around to save you, while you do not know swimming to be able to save yourself?

He said, yes.

Imam said, in that very moment was there any ray of hope in your heart that you would be saved?

He said, yes, imam told, that one (you were hoping to) was God who is above all savers. He is the One whom helps out when there is no helper.... [\[xiii\]](#)

God in various verses pointed out to this fact and says,

وَمَا يَكْفُرُ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ
أَلَمْ يَجْعَلْ لَكُمْ الشَّجَرَةَ أَنْ تَأْكُلُوا مِنْهَا وَأَنْتُمْ كَاذِبُونَ
وَأَلَمْ يَجْعَلْ لَكُمْ الْوَادِيَّ أَنْ تَجْرُوا فِيهِ أَنْتُمْ ذُرِّيَّتَهُ إِنَّكُمْ أَنْتُمْ لَأَعْقَابُ
لِقَوْمٍ كَافِرِينَ

“It is your lord who drives your ships at sea so that you may seek his bounty. He is indeed the most merciful towards you. When misfortune befalls you at sea, all except he of those to whom you supplicate forsake you; yet when he delivers you safely to the land, you turn away. The human is unthankful.” (17:66/67)

It is evident that human beings should not have any hope in anyone except God [as no one deserves it], or those whom God endorses them. Imam Sādiq said,

وَمَا يَكْفُرُ لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei
Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

“The Jews say: 'the hand of Allah is chained. ' their own hands are chained! and they are cursed for what they said! rather, his hands are both outstretched, he spends as he will .'” (5:64)

Regarding this verse, imam Sādiq said,

...مَنْ قَالَ اللَّهُ يَدَاهُ مَبْرُوثَتَانِ فَهُوَ كَقَوْلِهِمْ يَدَا اللَّهِ مَبْرُوثَتَانِ [xvi]

They do not mean God's hands are tied up similar to human beings' but they mean God accomplished the process of creation. He neither will add anything to it nor reduce anything.

[xvii]

It is obvious that based on this theory, du'ā and atonement are meaningless and whatever God decided at first will happen. But God refutes this claim and asserts that,

مَنْ قَالَ اللَّهُ يَدَاهُ مَبْرُوثَتَانِ فَهُوَ كَقَوْلِهِمْ يَدَا اللَّهِ مَبْرُوثَتَانِ

“Allah blots out, and he establishes what he will. With him is the essence of the book. Allah blots out, and he establishes what he will. With him is the essence of the book.”

Imam Sādiq in its explanation said,

Could anything be faded unless it used to be written and be written what does not exist? [xviii]

For this reason, Imam said,

مَنْ قَالَ اللَّهُ يَدَاهُ مَبْرُوثَتَانِ فَهُوَ كَقَوْلِهِمْ يَدَا اللَّهِ مَبْرُوثَتَانِ

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei
Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

“Why, was there never a village that believed and its belief benefited them? Except Jonah’s nation, when they believed, we spared them from a degrading punishment in this life and we gave them enjoyment for awhile .”(10:98)

The late Ayatullah Maleki Miyaniji explained this verse: this verse directly asserts that the Yunus tribe was going to be tortured because of their Kufr and disobedience, Yunus (a.s.) asked for God’s Rage to be cast upon them. God accepted and sent it to them. At the very moment of torture, when they saw they were surrounded by that great torture, they became regretful, helpless and depressed. They faced God, supplicated and implored God to forgive them. Then God accepted their repentance and changed that torture to blessings. So God does not desist changing and creating but every day something new is going to happen. It means every day something which does not pre-exist will come into existence and an old existed thing will be erased. [\[xxi\]](#)

Though Quran declares that it is not always the case. It means upon seeing torture, remembering God and imploring Him cannot work all times.

Imam Sādiq said in this regard,

.ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ [\[xxii\]](#)

Du'ā can change a fixed predetermined destiny.

Imam Musā ibn Jafar said, truly du'ā can change determined and predetermined destiny.

.ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ

ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ ﻭﺍﻟﻠﻪ ﻣﺎ ﻛﺎﻥ

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei

Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

□□□□ □□ □□□ :□□□

The narrator said, I told, I be sacrificed for you! We learned about changing the determined destiny. What about undetermined event?

He said, du'ā can stop it from entering [the list of] the determined plans. [\[xxiii\]](#)

Therefore, the impact of du'ā in changing destiny is not questionable. So it is meaningless to hesitate performing du'ā or not extend our hands to God for our wishes.

References:

1. *the holy Quran*

2. *Nahj al-Balāghah*

3. Ayāshi, Mu' ammad ibn Mas' ud, *Tafsir* □ *Ayāshi*, Qum.

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei

Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

4. Isfahāni, Mirza Mahdi, *Mi' rāj al-Ghurb va al-lighā*

5. Kulaini, Mu' ammad ibn Ya' qub, *al- Kāfi*, Dārul Kitāb, Tehran.

6. Majlisi, Mu' ammad Bāqir, *Bihār al-Anwār*, Dārul Kitāb, Tehran.

7. Maliki Miyāniji, Mu' ammad Bāqir, *Manāhij al-Bayān*, Tehran

8. *Mu'jam al-Vasit*, al-Muktabah al- Ilmiyah, Tehran.

9. Saduq, Mu' ammad ibn Ali, *al-Tu' id*, researched by sayyid Hashim ' usayni Tehrani, Jāme' Mudarris i n, Qum.

[i] *Mu'jam al-Vasit*, 1/286

[ii] Ibid

[iii] *Mi' rāj al-Ghurb va al-lighā*, p.11

[iv] *Manāhij al-Bayān*, vol.1, p.22

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei

Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

[v] *Kāfi*, vol.2,p.466

[vi] *Ibid*, p.467

[vii] *Manāhij al-Bayān*,vol.2,p.127

[viii] *Kāfi*, vol.2,p.497; *Bihar al-Anwār*, vol. 13, p. 342

[ix] *Bihār al-Anwār*, vol. 93, p. 339

[x] *Kāfi*, vol.2,p.467

[xi] *Ibid*

[xii] *Saduq, Tuḥ id*, p.289

[xiii] *Tuḥ id*, p.230

[xiv] *Bihār al-Anwār*, vol. 93, p. 355

[xv] *Nahj al-Balāghah*, short sayings, no. 302.

Du'ā A way to connect God

Written by Biabani Oskouei
Saturday, 08 October 2016 00:14 -

[xvi] Saduq, Tuḥid, p.167

[xvii] Tuḥid

[xviii] *Tafsir* Ḥ Ayāshi, vol.2, p.215

[xix] Kāfi, vol.2, p.467

[xx] Kāfi, vol.1, p.141

[xxi] *Tuḥid al-Imamiyah*, p.454

[xxii] *Bihar al-Anwar*, vol. 93, p. 299

[xxiii] Ibid, 297